

Table of Contents

Table of contents	II
List of Tables	VII
List of Figures	VIII
List of Appendices	XII
List of Abbreviations	XIII
Publications	XIV
Abstract	XV
المستخلص	XVI
Chapter One: Introduction.....	1
1.1 Introduction and Motivation	1
1.2 Thesis Statement and Objectives.....	4
1.3 Contributions	5
1.4 Overview of the thesis.....	6
Chapter Two: Background.....	7
2.1 Introduction	7
2.2 Object Role Modeling (ORM)	7
2.3 Description Logics (ALC, SHOIN and SROIQ)	9
2.4 Web Ontology Language (OWL 2)	13
2.5 RelatedWorks.....	16
Chapter Three: Mapping ORM into SROIQ/OWL 2.....	22
3.1 Introduction	22
3.2 Use Case.....	22

3.3 Object-Types and relations.....	25
3.3.1 Binary and N-ary relationships ($n \geq 1$)	25
3.3.2 Unary Relationship.....	26
3.4 Subtypes.....	27
3.5 Total Constraint.....	27
3.6 Exclusive Constraint.....	27
3.7 Mandatory Constraints	28
3.7.1 Role Mandatoey	28
3.7.2 Disjunctive Mandatory.....	28
3.8 Uniqueness Constraints.....	29
3.8.1 Role Uniqueness	29
3.8.2 Predicate Uniqueness	29
3.8.3 External Uniqueness.....	29
3.9 Frequency Constraints	30
3.9.1 Role Frequency Constraints	30
3.9.2 Multiplt-role Frequency Constraints.....	30
3.10 Value Constraint.....	31
3.11 Subset Constraint	31
3.12 Equality Constraint	32
3.13 Exclusion Constraint	33
3.14 Ring Constraints.....	33
3.14.1 Symmetric (sym)	33
3.14.2 Asymmetric (as)	33
3.14.3 Antisymmetric (ans)	34

3.14.4 Irreflexive (ir).....	34
3.14.5 Acyclic (ac)	34
3.14.6 Intransitive (it)	34
3.15 Objectified Relation.....	35
3.16 Syntactic Sugar for ORM/OWL 2	35
3.16.1 Identity Constraint	35
3.16.2 Total and Exclusive Constraints	36
Chapter Four: Extending ORM for Full representation of OWL 2.....	37
4.1 Introduction	37
4.2 Equivalent Classes	38
4.3 Disjoint Classes	38
4.4 Intersection of Class Expressions.....	39
4.5 Class Complement	40
4.6 Universal and Empty Classes.....	41
4.7 Universal and Empty Object/Data Properties.....	42
4.8 Class Assertions	42
4.9 Individual Equality.....	43
4.10 Individual Inequality	43
4.11 Property Assertions.....	44
4.11.1 Positive Object/Data Property Assertion.....	44
4.11.2 Negative Object/Data Property Assertion.....	44
4.12 Reflexive (ref)	45
4.13 Transitive (tra)	45
4.14 Non Notational Expressions.....	46

4.15 Use Case.....	47
Chapter Five: Evaluation	49
5.1 Introduction	49
5.2 Evaluation Process for mapping ORM into OWL 2	50
5.2.1 Binary Relation (Rule 1)	50
5.2.2 Unary Relation (Rule 2)	51
5.2.3 Subtype (Rule 3).....	52
5.2.4 Total constraint (Rule 4)	53
5.2.5 Exclusive Constraint (Rule 5).....	54
5.2.6 Role Mandatory (Rule 6)	55
5.2.7 Disjunctive Mandatory (Rule 7).....	55
5.2.8 Role Uniqueness (Rule 8)	55
5.2.9 Role Frequency Constraints (Rule 9).....	56
5.2.10 Value Constraint (Rule 10)	57
5.2.11 Subset Role (Rule 11)	58
5.2.12 Subset Binary Role (Rule 12).....	58
5.2.13 Equality Role (Rule 13)	59
5.2.14 Equality Binary Role (Rule 14)	60
5.2.15 Exclusion Role (Rule 15)	61
5.2.16 Exclusion Binary Role (Rule 16)	62
5.2.17 Symmetric Ring Constraint (Rule 17)	62
5.2.18 Asymmetric Object Property (Rule 18).....	63
5.2.19 Irreflexive Ring Constraint (Rule 19).....	64
5.2.20 Syntactic Sugar for ORM/OWL 2	64

5.2.20.1 Identity constraint	64
5.2.20.2 Total and Disjoint Union constraint	65
5.3 Evaluation Process of extending ORM for full representation of OWL 2.....	66
5.3.1 Equivalent Classes	67
5.3.2 Disjoint Classes	68
5.3.3 Intersection of Class Expressions.....	69
5.3.4 Class Complement	69
5.3.5 Class Assertions	70
5.3.6 Individual Equality.....	71
5.3.7 Individual Inequality.....	71
5.3.8 Positive Object/Data Property Assertion.....	72
5.3.9 Negative Object/Data Property Assertion.....	72
5.3.10 Reflexive (ref).....	73
5.3.11 Transitive (tra).....	73
Chapter Six: Implementation of Mapping between ORM and OWL 2	75
6.1 Introduction	75
6.2 DogmaModeler.....	75
6.3 Extending DogmaModeler	76
Chapter Seven: Conclusion and Recommendations for Future Works	82
7.1 Conclusion	82
7.2 Recommendations for Future Work.....	84
References.....	85
Appendices	90
Publications	109